



**SIDDHARTH GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS :: PUTTUR**  
 Siddharth Nagar, Narayanavanam Road – 517583  
**QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)**

**Subject with Code : ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES THROUGH C++ (16CS505)**

**Course & Branch: B.Tech –CSE&CSIT**

**Year & Sem: II B.Tech & I Sem**

**Regulation: R16**

**UNIT –I**

**Essay Answer (10 mark) Questions**

1. Narrate in detail about object oriented programming(oop) concepts [10M]
2. a)what is default constructor?how do you call it? [5M]  
 b)explain how constructors are overloaded? [5M]
3. define access modifier?discriminate public and private with c++ programs [10M]
4. a)Explain how memory is allocated dynamically in c++ [5M]  
 b)how to deallocate memory in c++ [5M]
5. a)what is the purpose of “friend” function? [5M]  
 b)explain static variables with the help of c++ code [5M]
6. define exception?narrate how exceptions are handled in c++? [10M]
7. Compare friend class and friend function with c++ code [10M]
8. Discriminate constructors and destructors with an example c++ code [10M]
9. what is an object?how to pass an object to function by call by value and address [10M]
10. Define polymorphism.how do functions and operators exhibit polymorphism [10M]

**UNIT –II**

**Essay Answer (10 mark) Questions**

1. What are the differences between function overloading andfunction overriding?  
 Give suitable example. [10M]
2. Write a C++ program to overload binary plus (+) operator using Operator Overloading concept. [10M]
3. Explain about the Generic Programming? Write the syntax for both function and class templates? Write a C++ program to swap two numbers (int, float) using function template [10M]

4. What is Inheritance? Explain types of Inheritances? Give an example of hybrid inheritance. [10M]
5. What is generic type? Narrate function templates in detail [10M]
6. What is a virtual function? Write the syntax and how the virtual functions are implemented in a class with an example. [5M]
7. What is abstract class? Define the rules to create an abstract class with example. [5M]
8. discriminate “ private & protected “ keywords with c++ code [10M]
9. What is code reusability? Explain it with “multi level inheritance” [5M]
10. a) By using class templates sort an array of integers [5M]  
b) Implement inheritance by using class templates [5M]

### UNIT –III

#### Essay Answer (10 mark) Questions

1. What is traversing? illustrate all binary tree traversing techniques with pseudocode [10M]
2. write pseudocode of following operations on binary tree
  - a) searching [5M]
  - b) insertion [5M]
3. a) write properties of binary trees [5M]  
b) write pseudocode to delete an element from binary tree [5M]
4. write pseudocode of following operations on binary search tree
  - a) searching [5M]
  - b) insertion [5M]
5. a) write about threaded binary trees [5M]  
b) define spanning tree? explain minimum cost spanning trees with an example [5M]
6. a) discriminate trees and graphs [5M]  
b) Illustrate how to represent graphs in memory [5M]
7. Illustrate BFS and DFS Traversing techniques on graph with pseudocodes [10M]
8. Narrate following techniques with pseudocode
  - a) kruskal [5M]
  - b) prims [5M]

9. Explain following terminology of graph [10M]
- a) Directed acyclic graph(DAG)
  - b) complete graph
  - c) undirected graph
  - d) path
  - e) cycle
  - f) spanning tree
  - g) adjacency matrix
  - h) chromatic number
  - i) connected graph
  - j) planar graph
10. a) Write in detail about “threaded binary trees” [5M]
- b) define topological sorting. illustrate it with pseudocode [5M]

### UNIT –IV

#### Essay Answer (10 mark) Questions

1. a) Define Dictionary. Define Hash Function and Mapping. [5M]
- b) Construct a Hash table for the values 12 , 5 , 34, 6, 42, 8, 45, 21, 24.  
Use Hashing Function as MOD 7. [5M]
2. Define Collision and discuss about Collision resolution Techniques such as
- a. Linear Probing b. Random Probing c. Double Hashing [5M]
  - d. Quadratic Probing [5M]
3. Explain the following in detail:
- a) Bucket hashing [5M]
  - b) chaining [5M]
4. Explain in detail how priority queues are represented using heap trees

- by taking insertion and deletion operations [10M]
5. a) Define Priority Queue. Define Min Heap and Max Heap. [5M]  
 b) Construct a Min Heap for the following Elements: [5M]  
 40 12 3 9 50 26 16 5 14 30
6. a) Construct a Max Heap for the following Elements: [5M]  
 42 12 13 19 39 26 16 5 14 33  
 b) Explain the role of a Complete Binary Tree in a Priority Queue along with its properties. [5M]
7. Narrate in detail about “Binary heap trees” [10M]
8. Explain Binomial Heaps with an example [5M]
9. Explain Fibonacci Heaps with an example [5M]
10. what is the use of hash function? Narrate about any 3 in detail [10M]

## UNIT –V

### Essay Answer (10 mark) Questions

1. what is an AVL tree? explain LL,RR,RL,LR rotations with example while inserting an element [10M]
2. construct an AVL Tree by taking following numbers in their sequence “4,65,12,2,44,67,11,20,3,9,15,55,30,40,” [10M]
3. a) what is red black tree? explain all rotations with example while inserting an element [5M]  
 b) Explain the properties of Red Black Trees with an example [5M]
4. construct an AVL Search tree using following words in their sequence “corn,pea,taro,fig,lime,pear,kiwi,plum,cherry,lychee,lettuce,radish,pepper,salt” [10M]
5. a) write about optimal binary search trees [5M]  
 b) Explain deletion operations on AVL Tree [5M]

6. Define B-Tree .Illustrate insertion and deletion operations on B-Tree of order (m)=3 [10M]
7. Define B-Tree.construct B-Tree of order 3 with following elements “50,4,70,40,3,60,30,2,9,38,7,23,11,99,15,72,81,94,36,46” [10M]
8. what is the use of splay trees?illustrate splay rotations [10M]
9. Describe imbalances while inserting elements in red-black tree [10M]
10. a)write about B+ trees [5M]  
b) construct a red-black Tree by taking following numbers in their sequence “4,65,12,2,44,67,11,20,3,9,15,55,30,40,” [5M]